

(1)

# BEAM-BEAM SIMULATIONS WITH SEPARATED BEAMS

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## MOTIVATION

- 1) LOOK FOR UNDESIRABLE EFFECTS IN:
    - a) LBNL LUMINOSITY MONITOR (W. TURNER)
    - b) BRINGING SEPARATED BEAMS INTO COLLISION
  - 2) PROPOSE MEASUREMENTS AT RHIC
- 

## CLOSELY RELATED WORK:

S. KRISHNAGOPAL }  
Y. ALEXAHIN } CERN WORKSHOP, APRIL 99

M. ZORZANO & F. ZIMMERMANN, LHC-xx-.... (ccm?)

## SUMMARY

(2)

- 1) SIMULATION CODE FEATURES AND CALCULI
- 2) a) LHC "NOMINAL" CASE  
    b) LHC "SWEEPING 06-02" CASE  
    c) LHC "CLOSED-ORBIT SQUEEZE"  
    d) RHIC AA<sup>79</sup> "NOMINAL"  
    e) RHIC AA<sup>79</sup> "SPLIT TUNES"  
    f) RHIC AA<sup>79</sup> "SEMI-WEAK-STRONG"  
    g) LHC "WEAK-STRONG"  
~~h) LHC "SEMI-WEAK-STRONG"~~  
    i) LHC "SPLIT TUNES"  
    j) LHC "CLOSED-ORBIT SQUEEZE , 5xNOM"  
    k) LHC "3 $\sigma$ , CONSTANT SEPARATION"

## 3) CONCLUSIONS

\* THIS IS WORK IN PROGRESS; MOST OF THE RESULTS ARE ~1 MONTH OLD

(3)

1) SIMULATION CODE (BASED ON TENNYSON'S "TRS")

- \* STRONG-STRONG GAUSSIAN CODE  
(WEAK-STRONG AS AN OPTION)
- \* ARBITRARY ASPECT RATIO  $\sigma_x/\sigma_y$
- \* BUNCH LENGTH EFFECTS : SLICING
- \* PARTICLES:  $e^+, e^-, \mu^+, \mu^-, p, \bar{p}, Au^{79}, Pb^{82}$  IN ANY COMBINATION
- \* RADIATION DAMPING + QUANTUM EXCITATION
- \* LINEAR LATTICE MAP + LINEAR SYNCHROTRON ROT.
- \* TIME-DEPENDENT CLOSED-ORBIT
- \* FEEDBACK (OPTIONAL)
- \* CROSSING ANGLE = 0
- \* ONE IP / TURN
- \* 6D PARTICLE KINEMATICS (BUT B-B KICK IS PURELY TRANSVERSE)
- \* NO PARASITIC COLLISIONS

2) CALCULATE:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \langle x_1 \rangle, \langle y_1 \rangle, \langle x_2 \rangle, \langle y_2 \rangle \\ \sigma_{x_1}, \sigma_{y_1}, \sigma_{x_2}, \sigma_{y_2} \end{array} \right\} \text{AS A FUNCTION OF TIME}$$

↓ PER COLLISION

F.T. OF ALL THE ABOVE

TYPICALLY 10,000 MACROPARTICLES/BUNCH  
25,000 TURNS

"LHC NOMINAL" case:  
 $\sigma^* = 15.9 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$   
 $\beta^* = 0.5 \text{ m}$   
 $(v_x, v_y) = (0.31, 0.32)$   
 $N = 1.05 * 10^{11} \text{ (protons)}$   
 $\xi = -0.0034$   
 $\gamma = 7460.52$   
 $\sigma_z = 7.7 \text{ cm}$   
 $v_s = 0.0021$   
beam CO offset=0

"LHC SWEEP\_06\_02" case:  
same beam parameters as in "NOMINAL" case; beam #1 closed orbit (CO) is constant in time and offset by 0.2  $\sigma^*$  at 45° from the nominal (optical) collision point (OCP); beam #2 CO is time dependent, sweeping about the OCP with a period of 1000 turns and radius=0.6  $\sigma^*$

"LHC CLOSED ORBIT SQUEEZE" case:  
same beam parameters as in "NOMINAL" case; beam #1 CO=0; beam #2 CO starts at t=0 displaced vertically by 3  $\sigma^*$  from the NCP, and moves down to the NCP in 25000 turns with constant "speed"

"RHIC NOMINAL" case:  
 $\sigma^* = 396 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$   
 $\beta^* = 10 \text{ m}$   
 $(v_x, v_y) = (0.19, 0.18)$   
 $N = 1 * 10^{11} \text{ (Au79)}$   
 $\xi = -0.0023$   
 $\gamma = 106.5$   
 $\sigma_z = 1 \text{ m}$   
 $v_s = 0.000745$   
beam CO offset=0

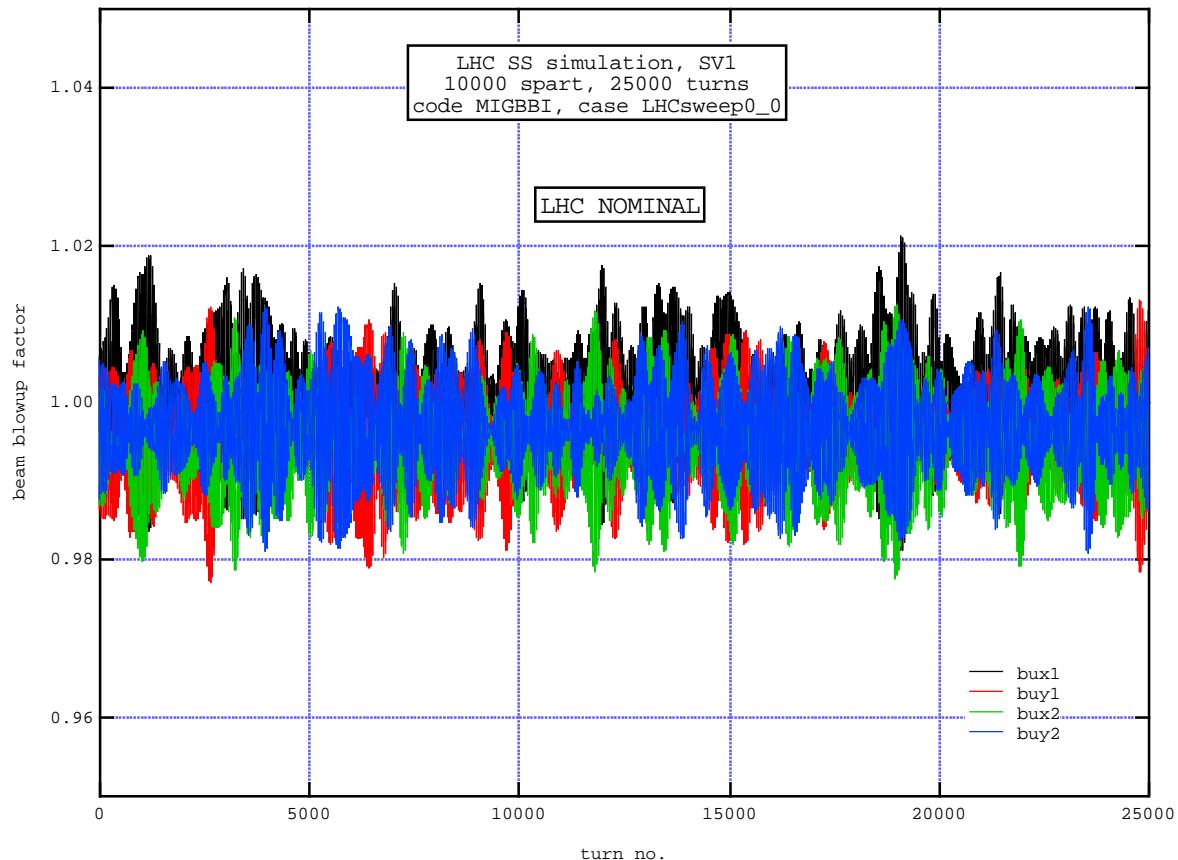
"RHIC SPLIT TUNES" case:  
same as "RHIC NOMINAL" case, except  $(v_x, v_y)_1 = (0.19, 0.18)$  and  $(v_x, v_y)_2 = (0.195, 0.185)$

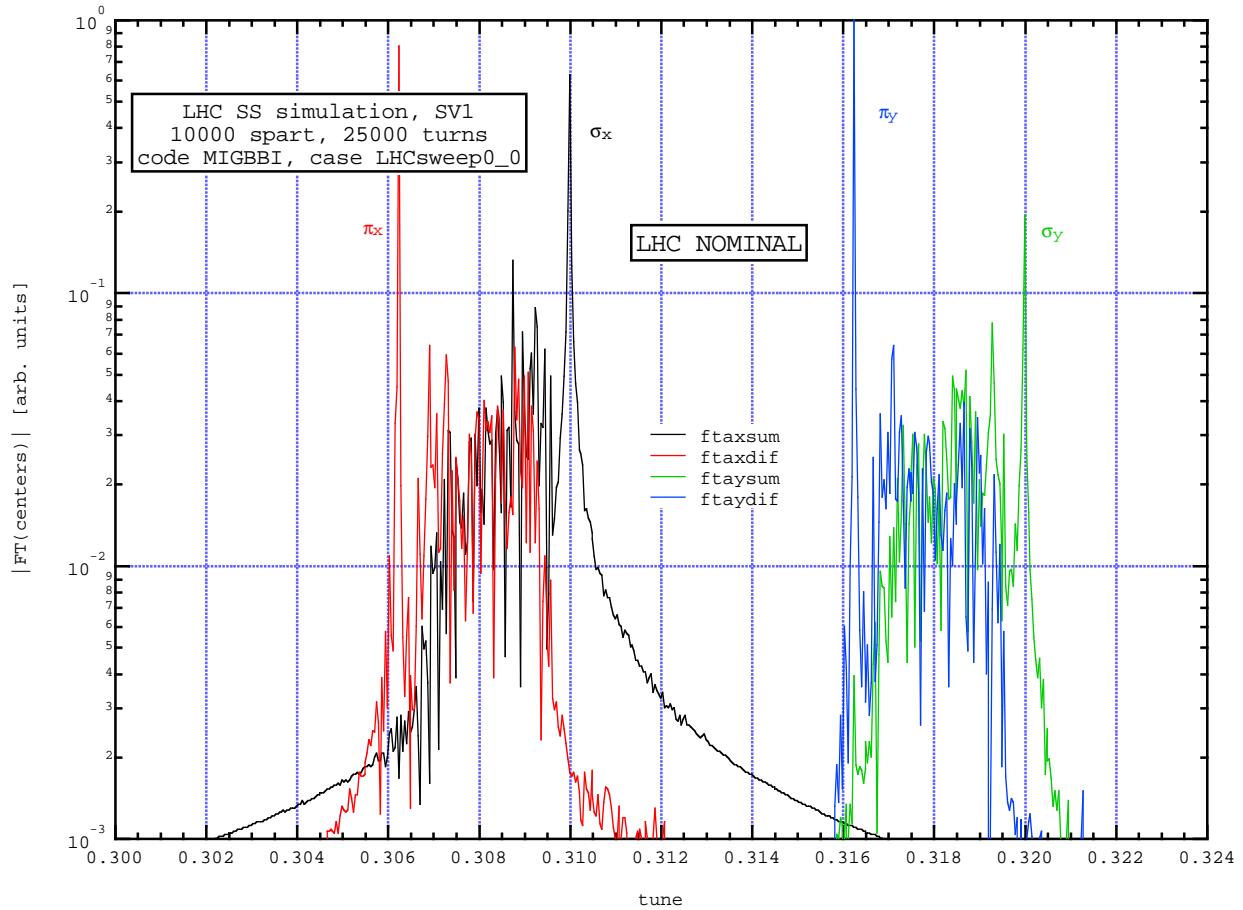
"RHIC SEMI-WEAK-STRONG" case:  
same as "RHIC NOMINAL" case, except  $N_1 = 2 * 10^{11}$ ,  $N_2 = 1 * 10^{11}$

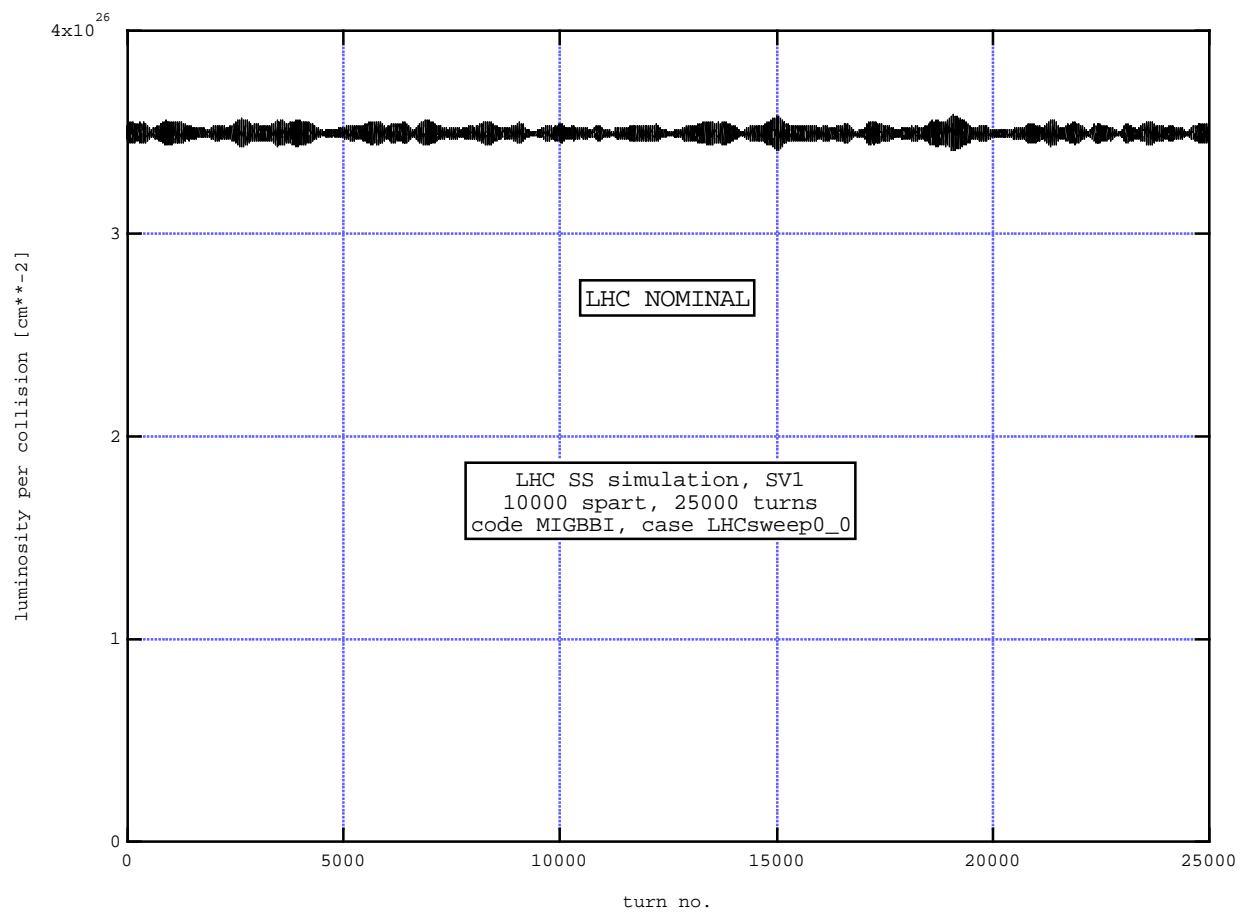
"LHC WEAK-STRONG" case:  
same as "LHC NOMINAL" case, except beam 2 is a static gaussian thick lens

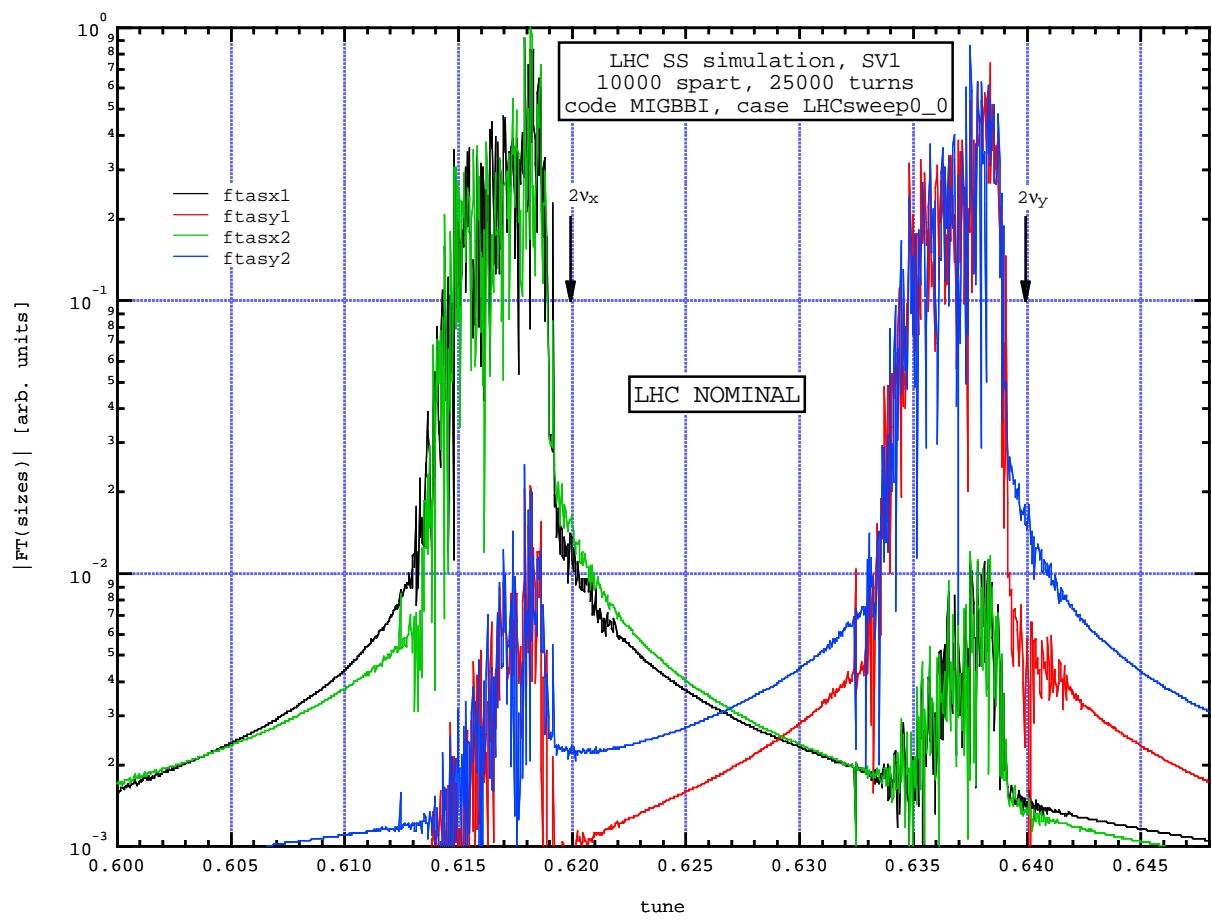
"LHC CLOSED ORBIT SQUEEZE, 5XNOM" case:  
same as "LHC CLOSED ORBIT SQUEEZE" case, except  $N = 5 * 10^{11}$

"LHC 3SIGY CONSTANT SEP" case:  
same as "LHC CLOSED ORBIT SQUEEZE" case, except beam #2 CO remains displaced vertically by 3  $\sigma^*$  from the NCP



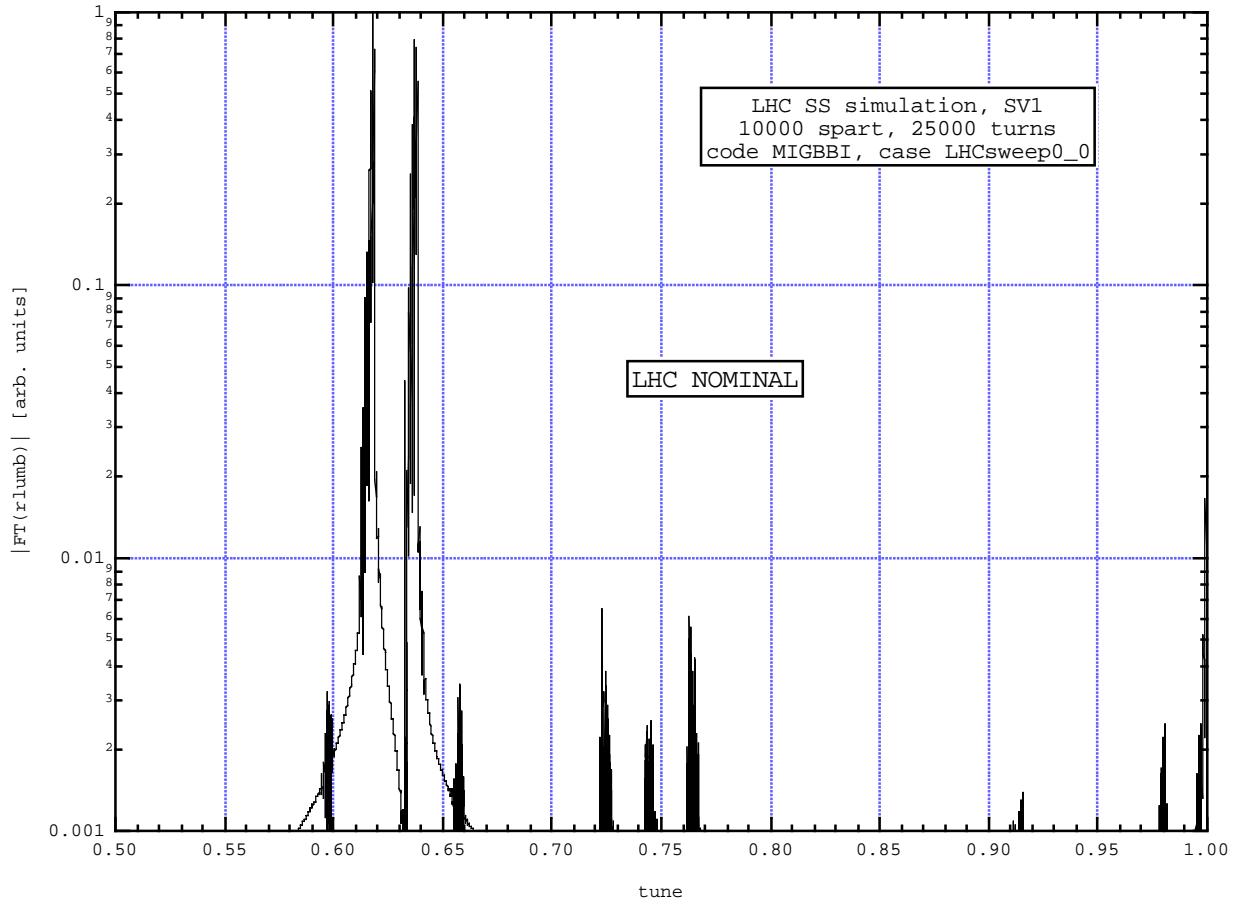




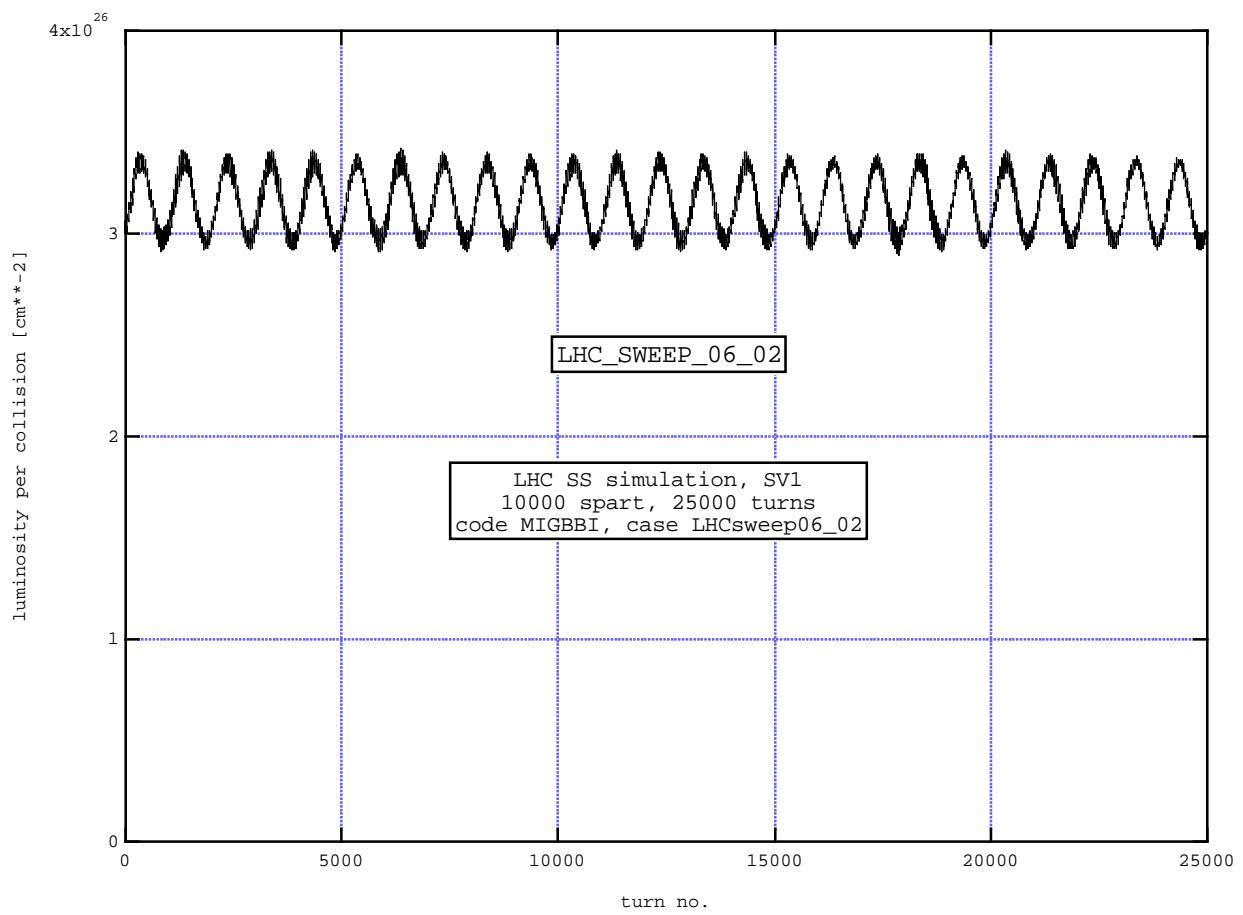


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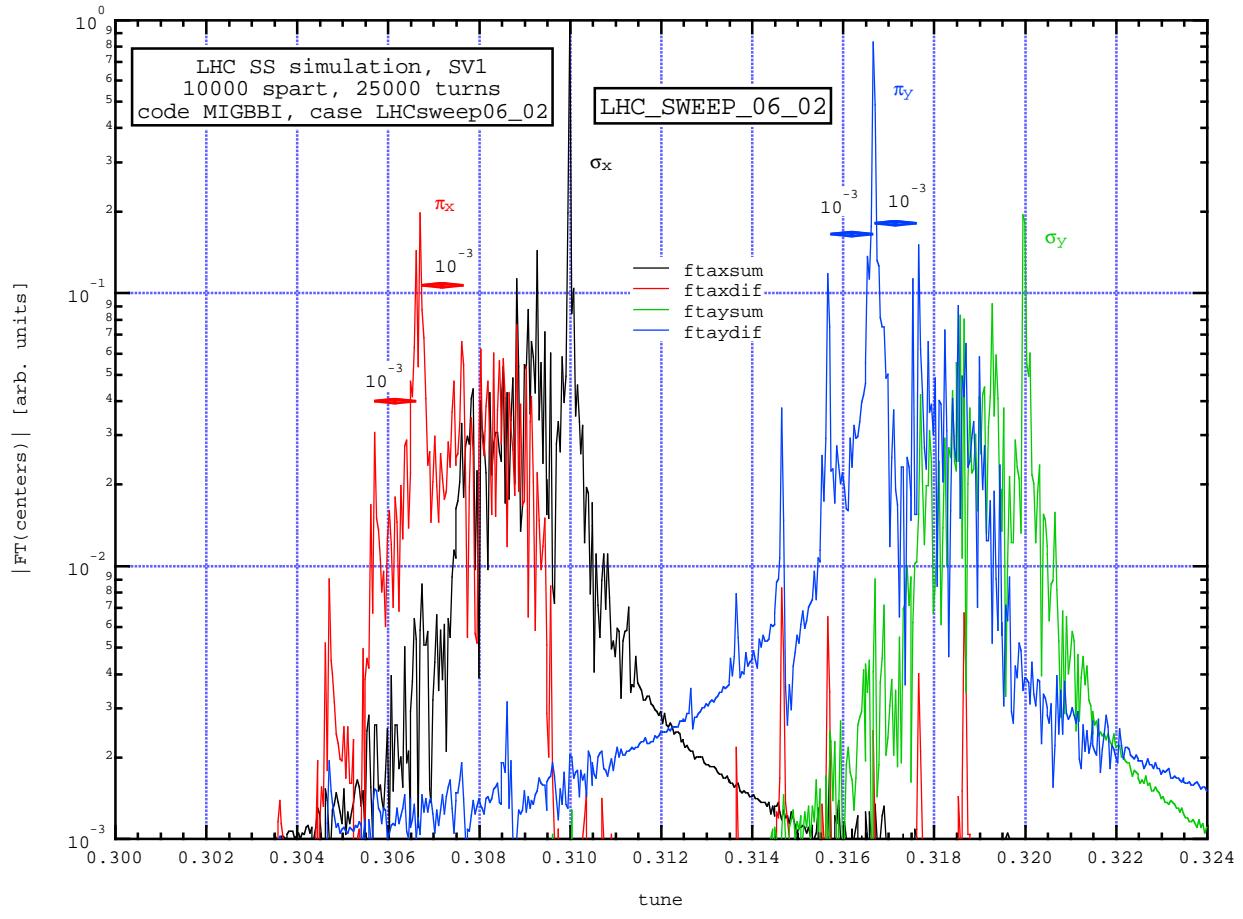
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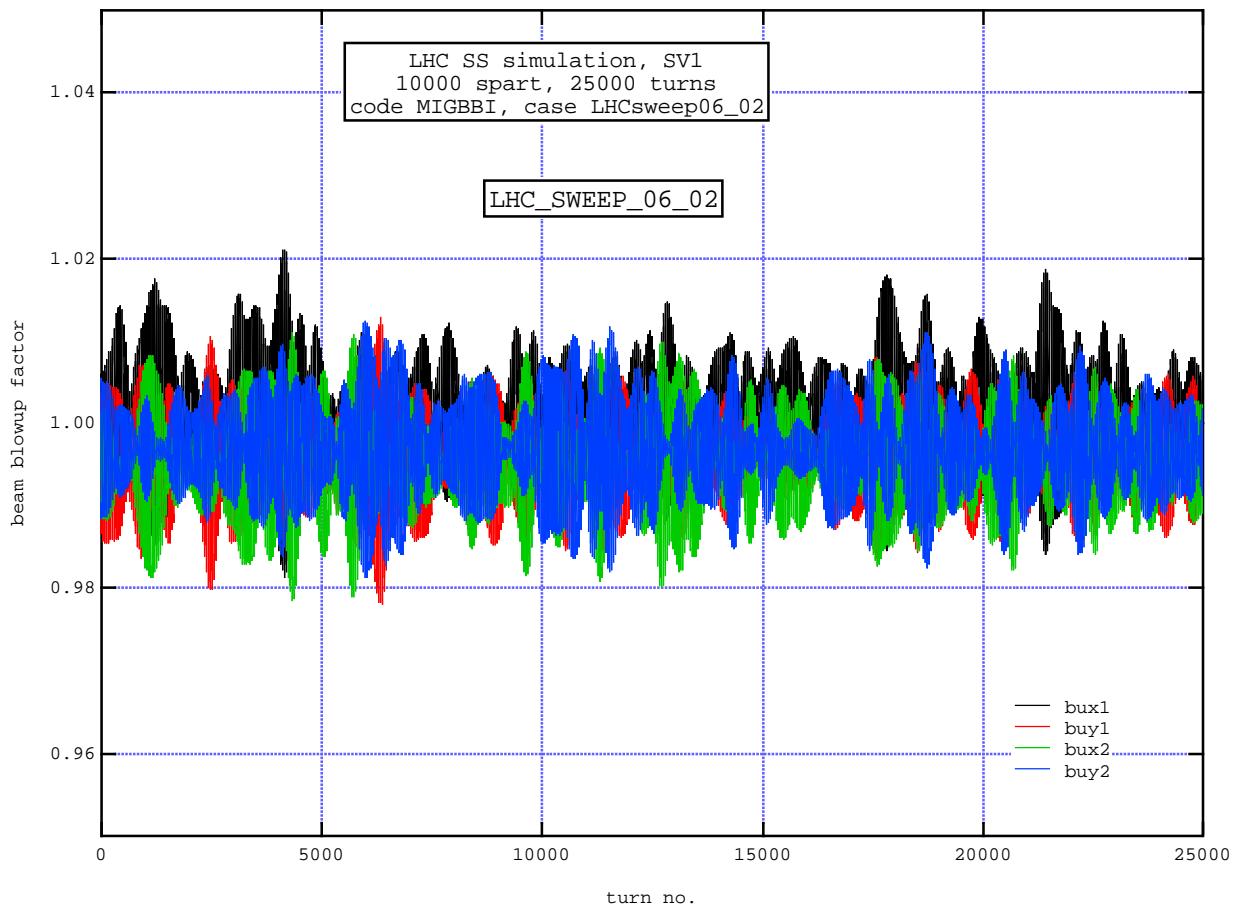
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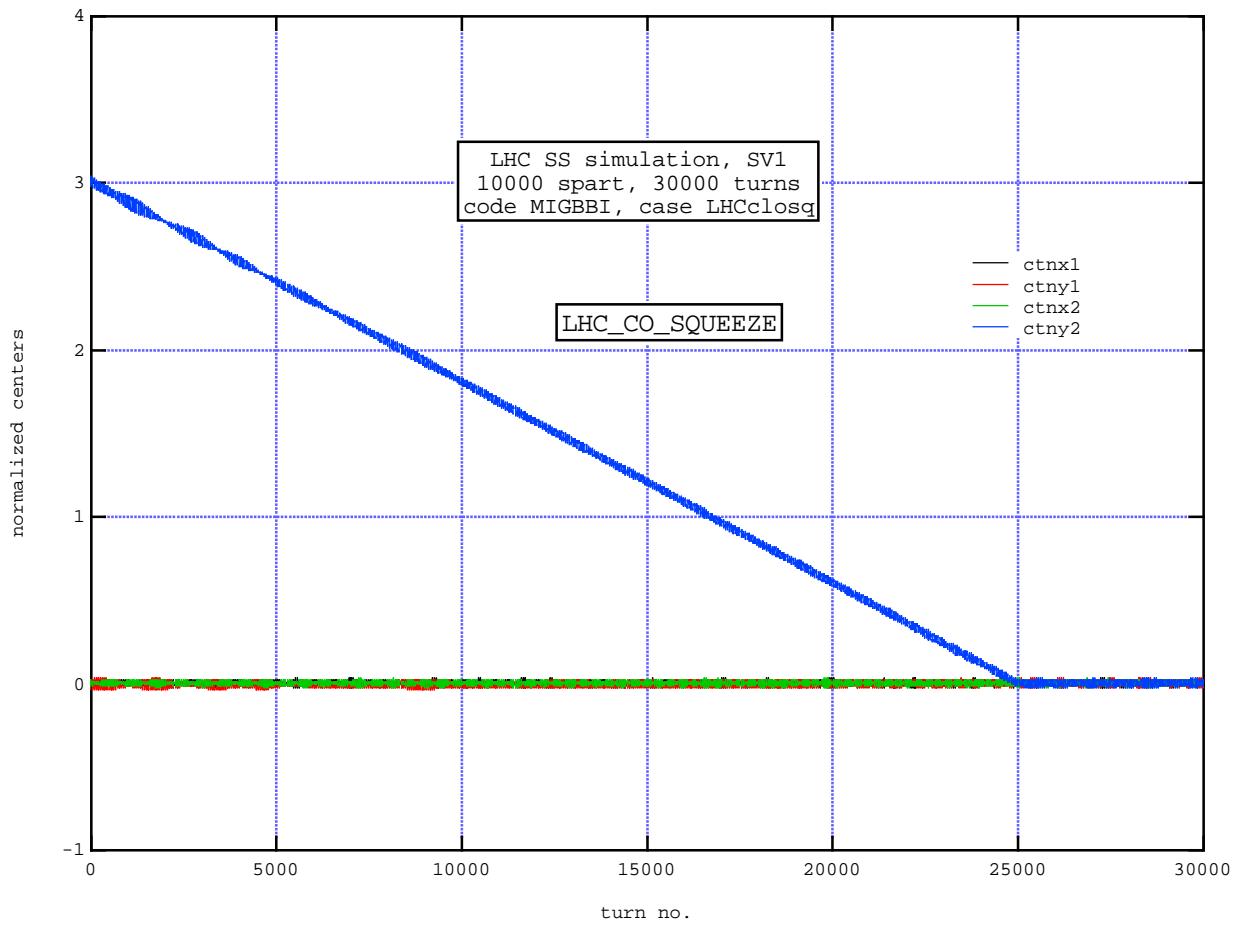


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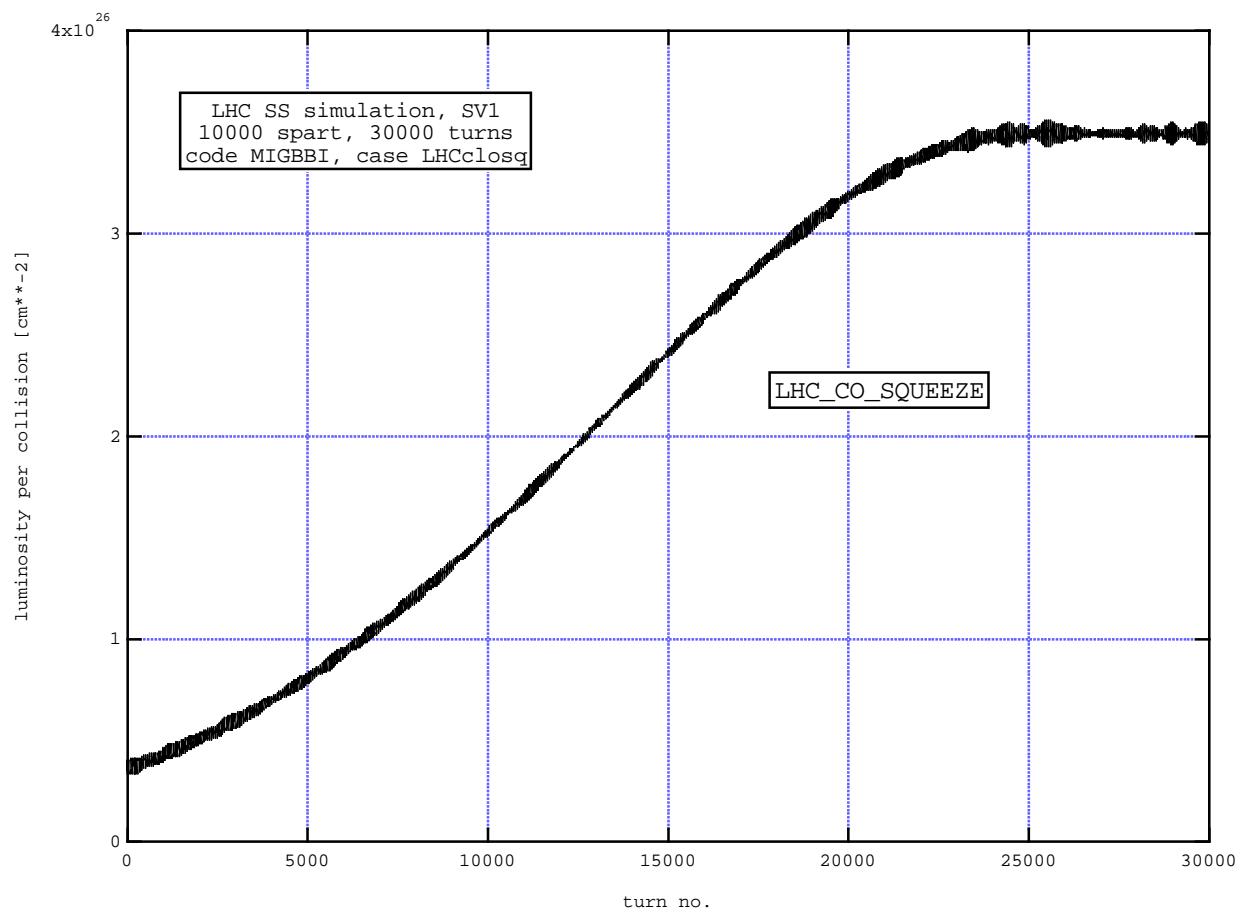


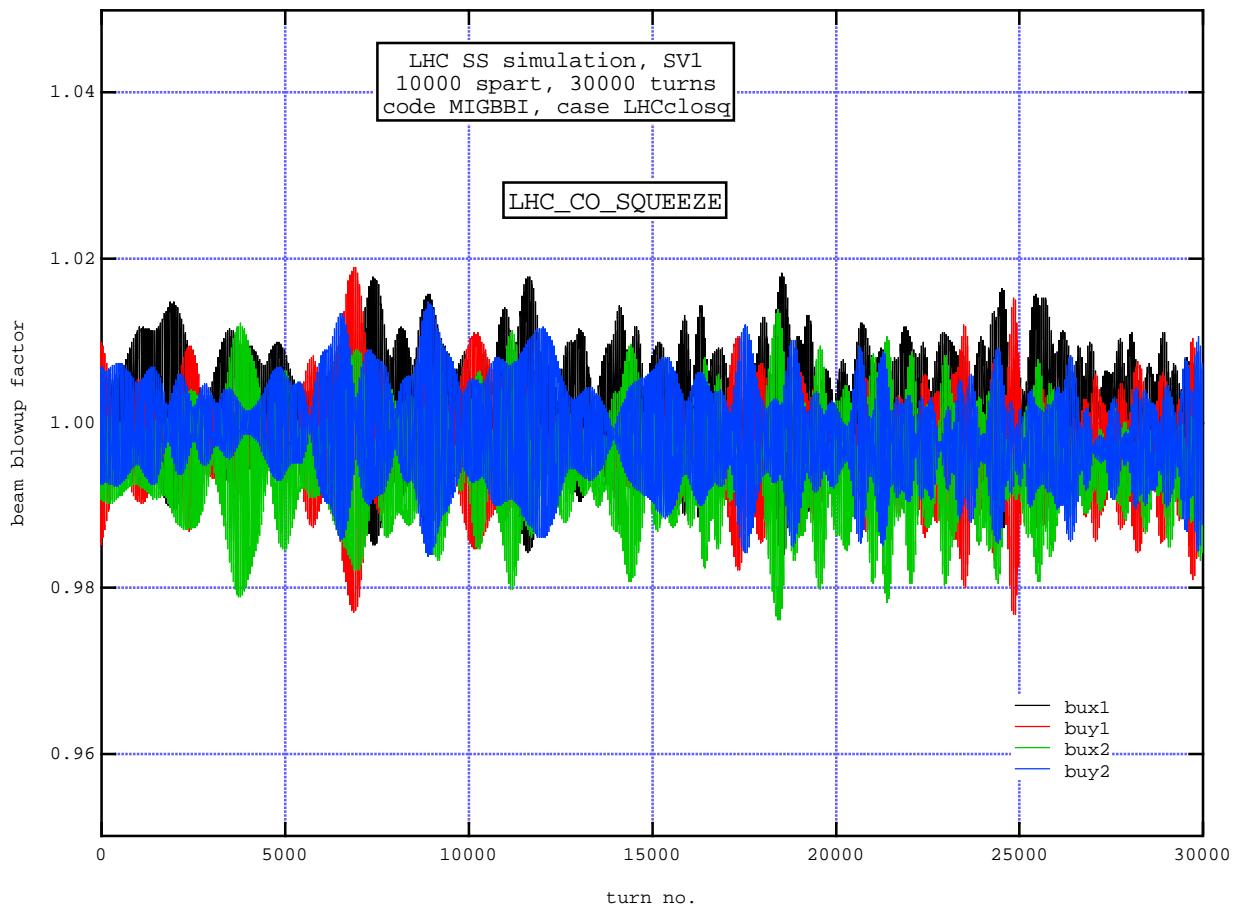
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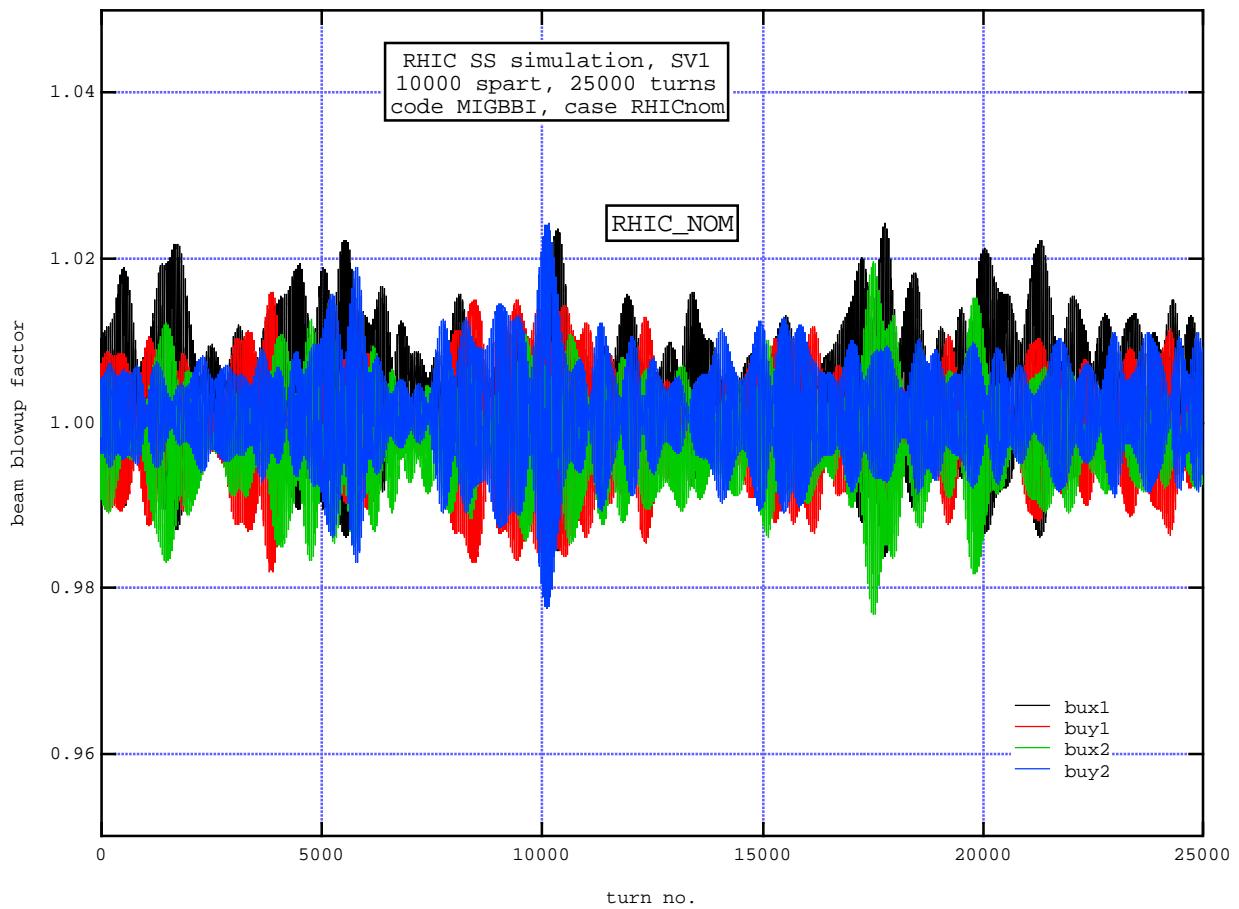


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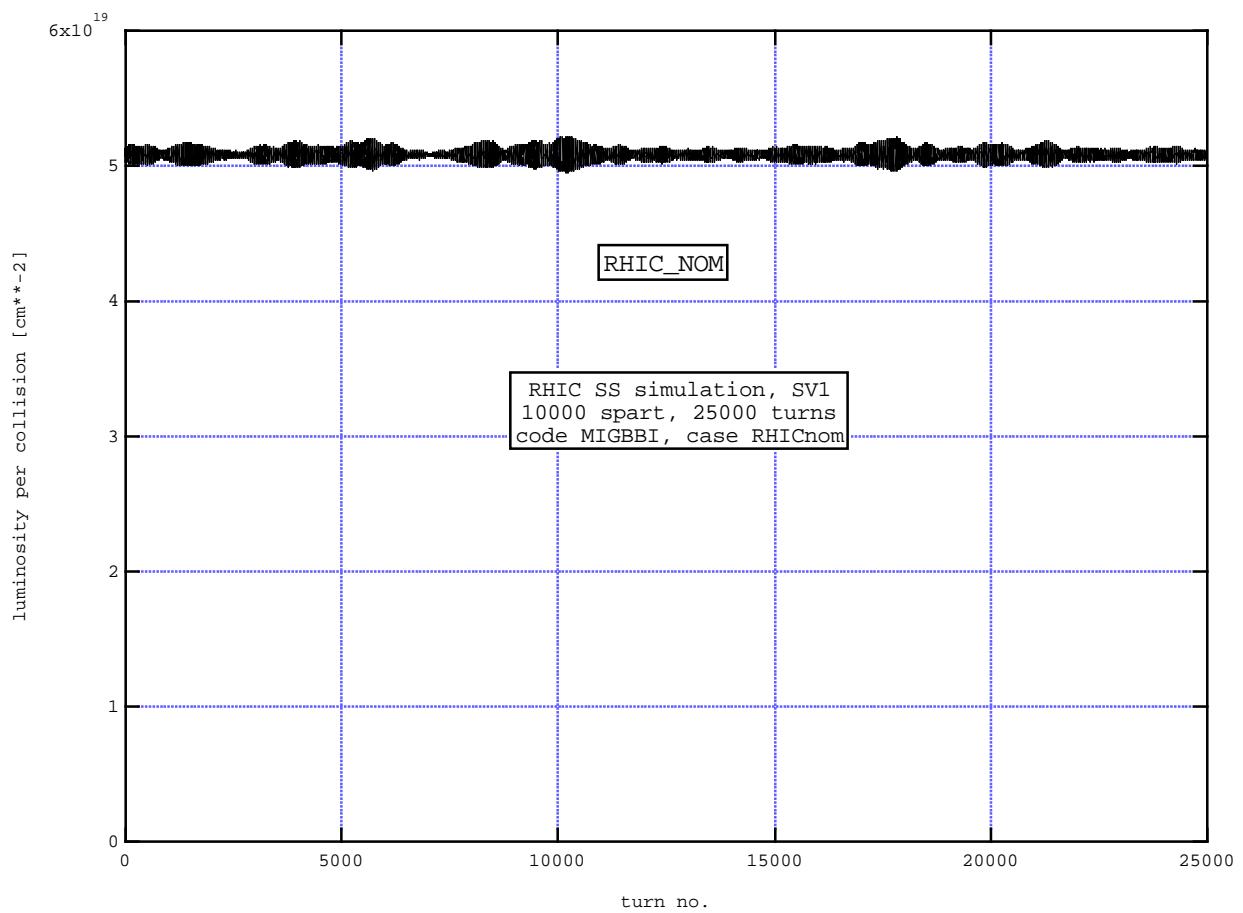




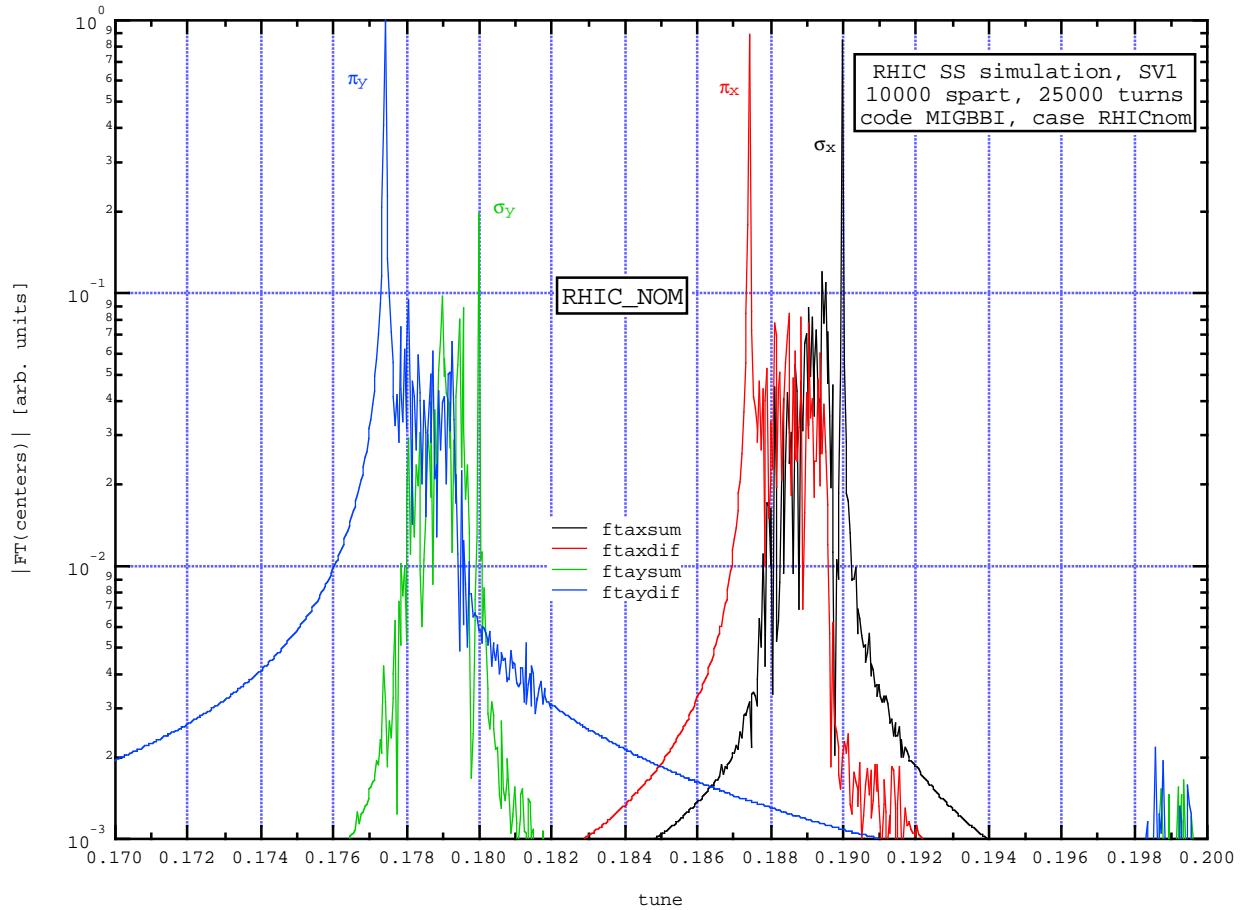
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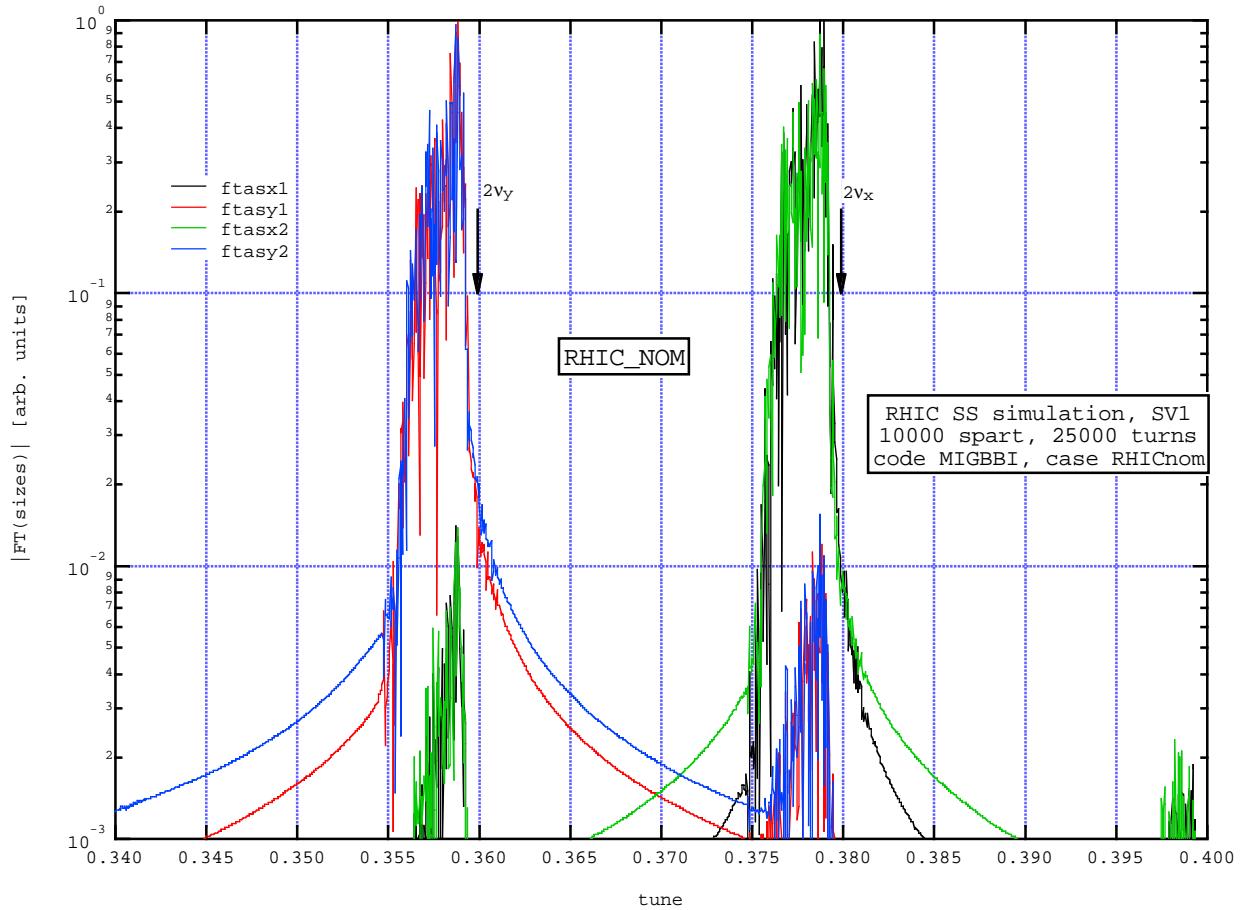
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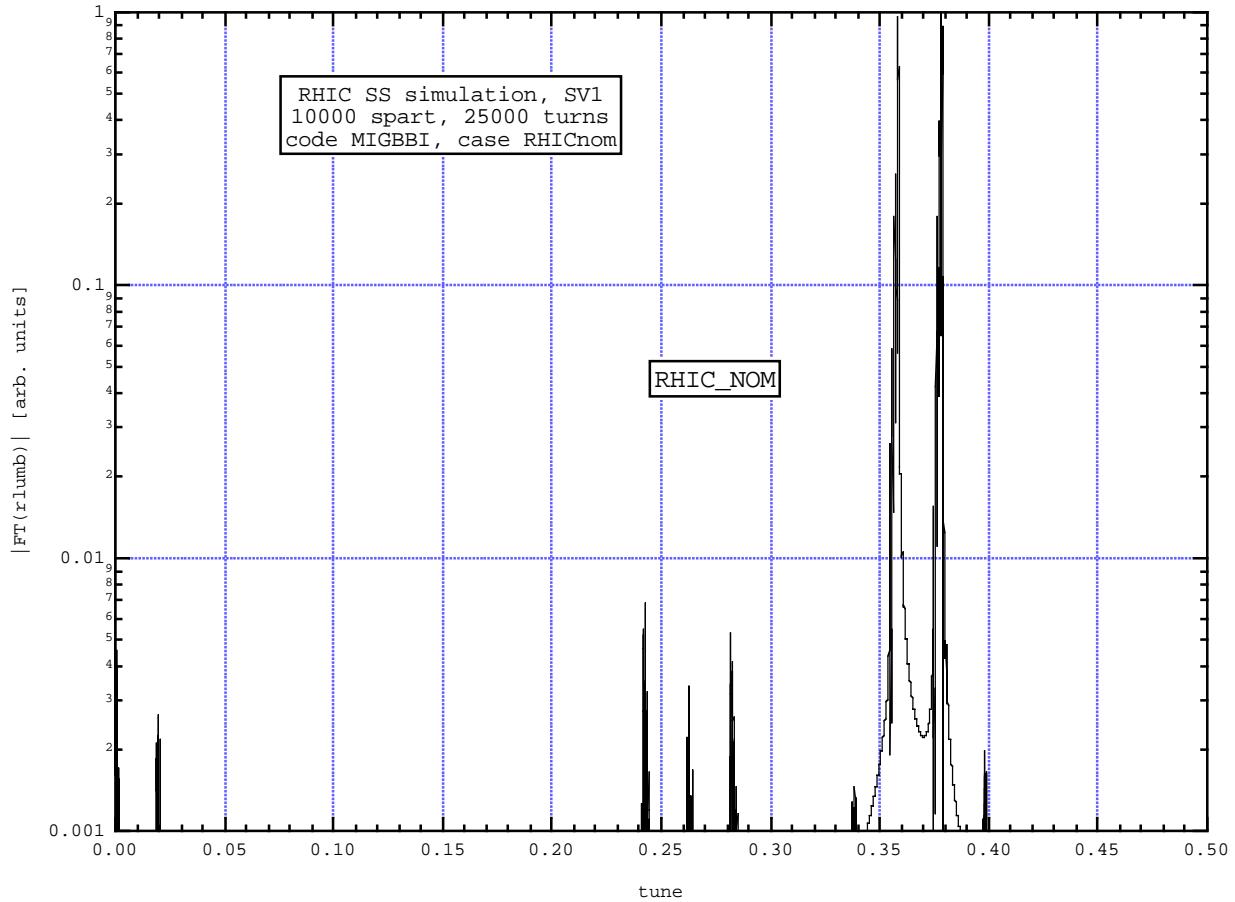
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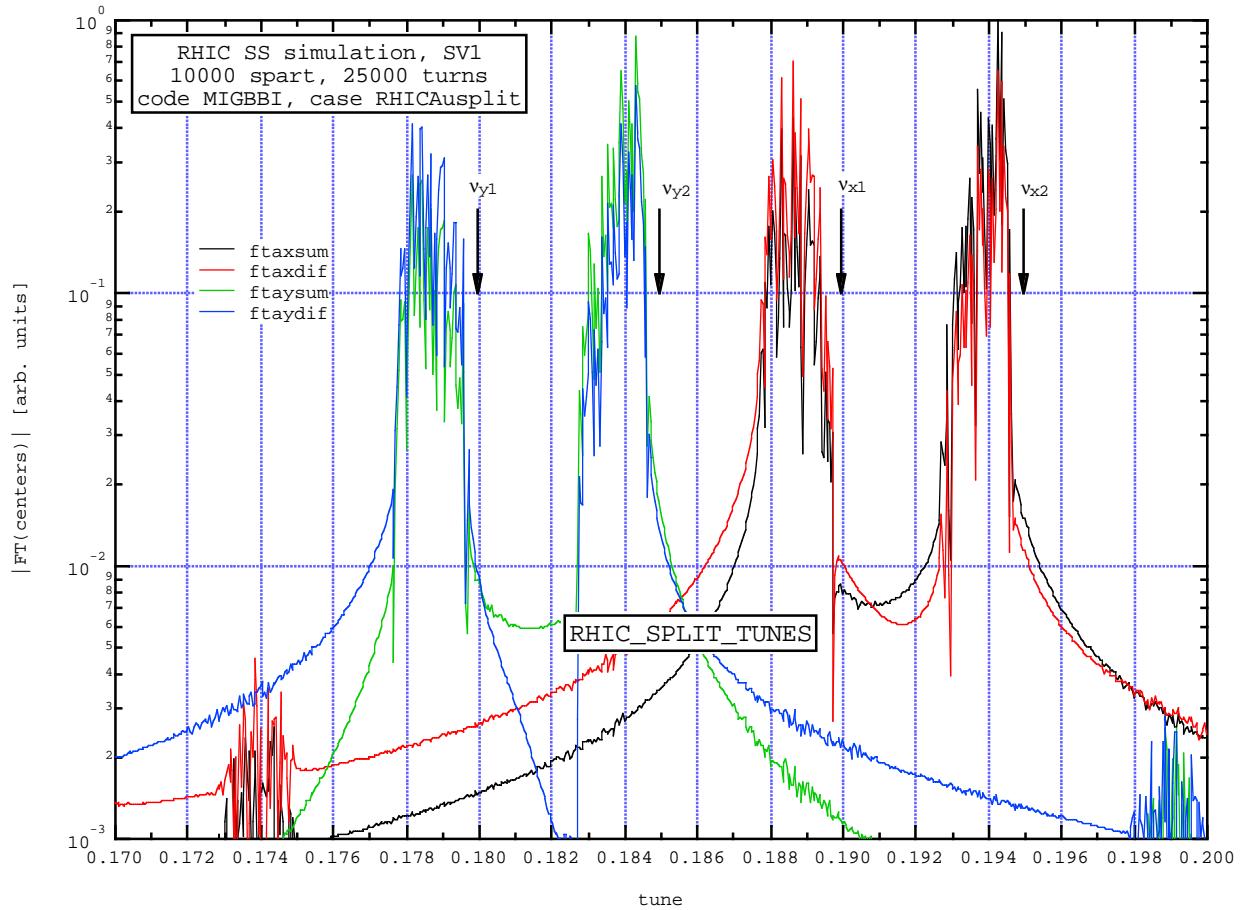
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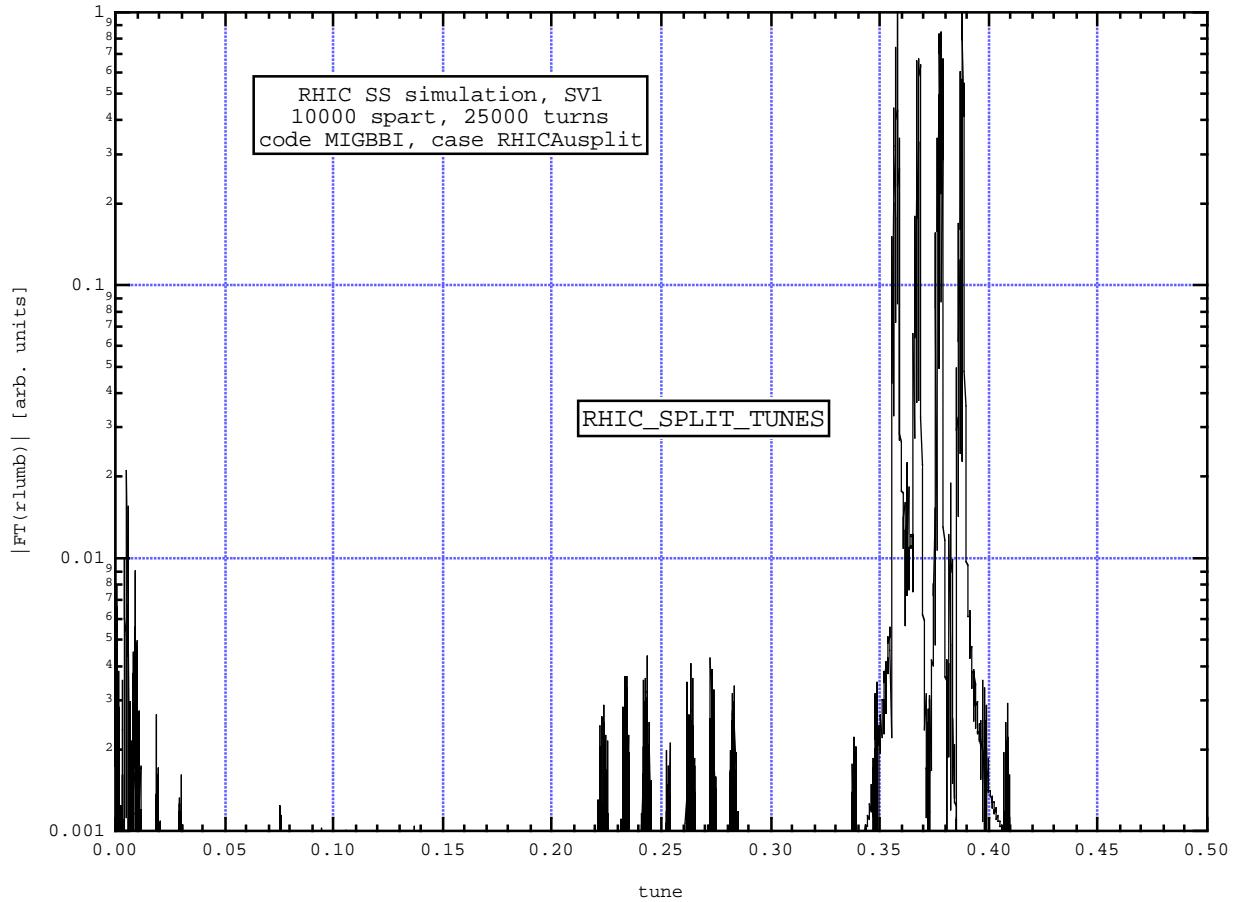
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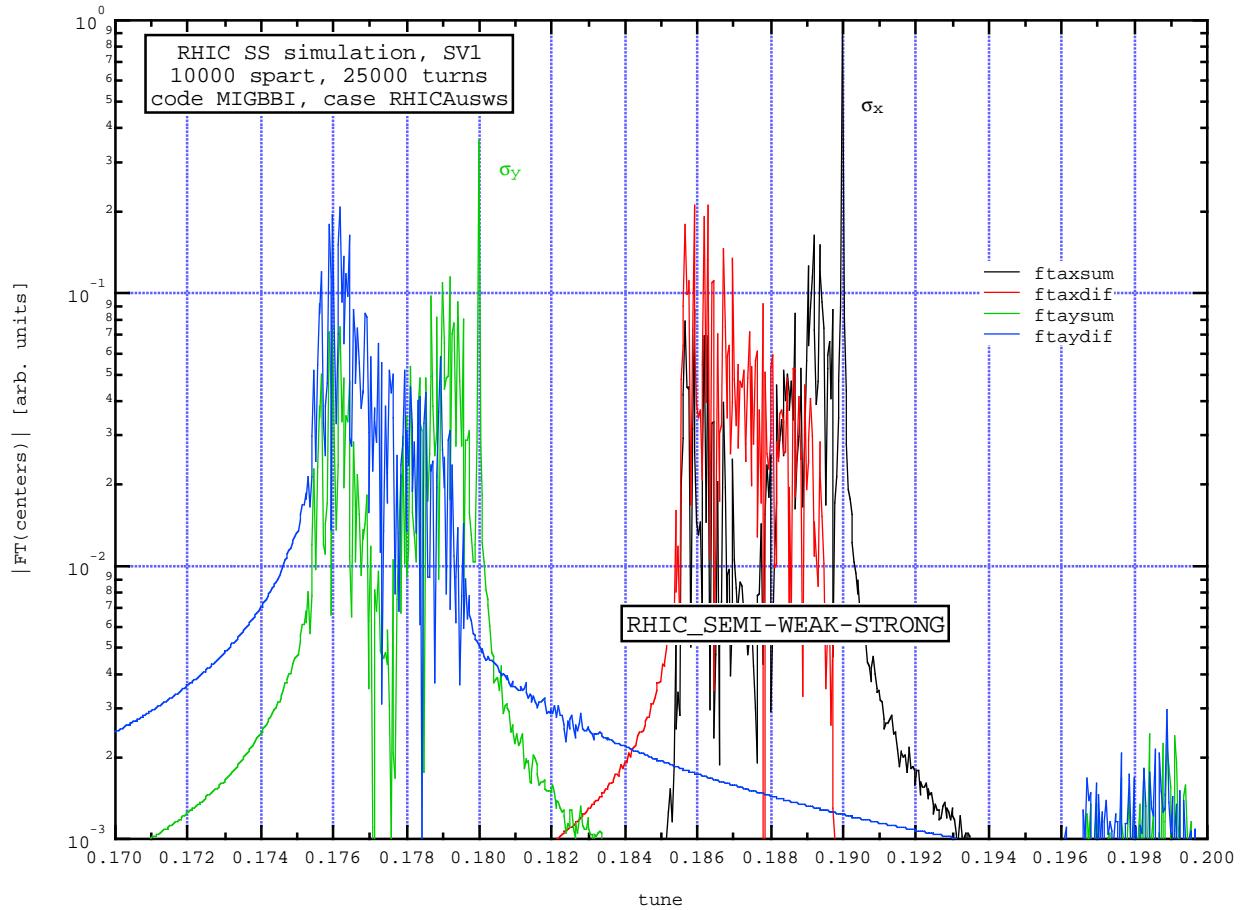
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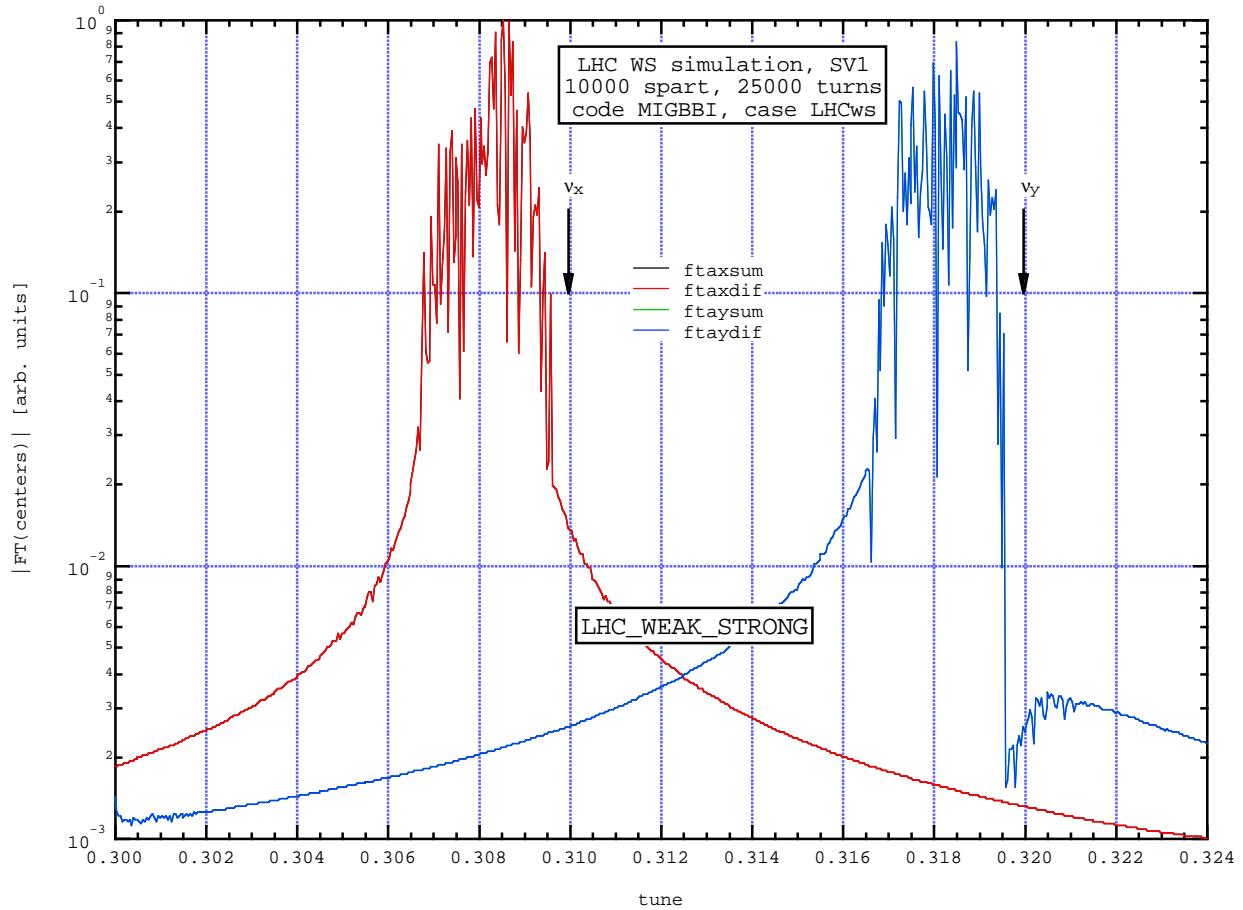
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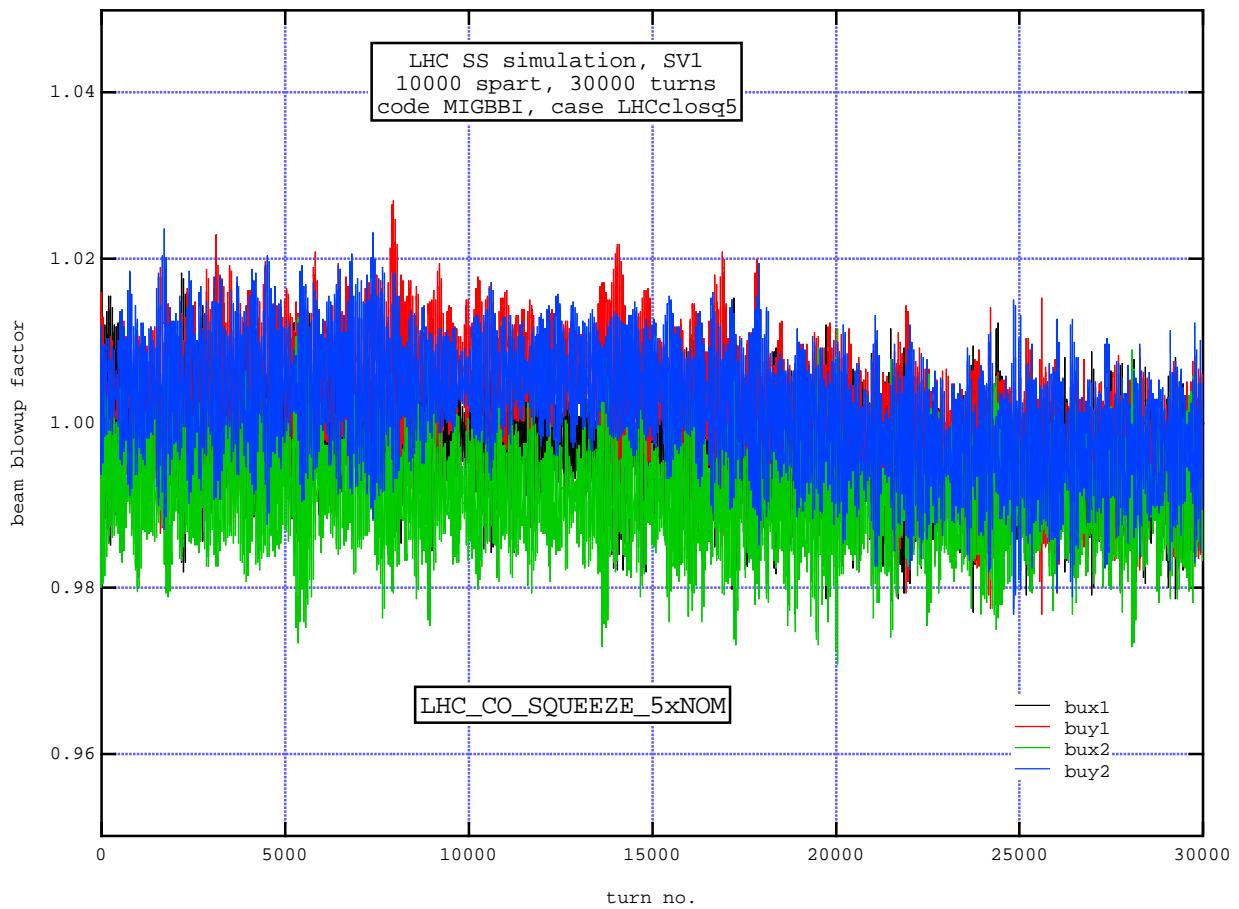
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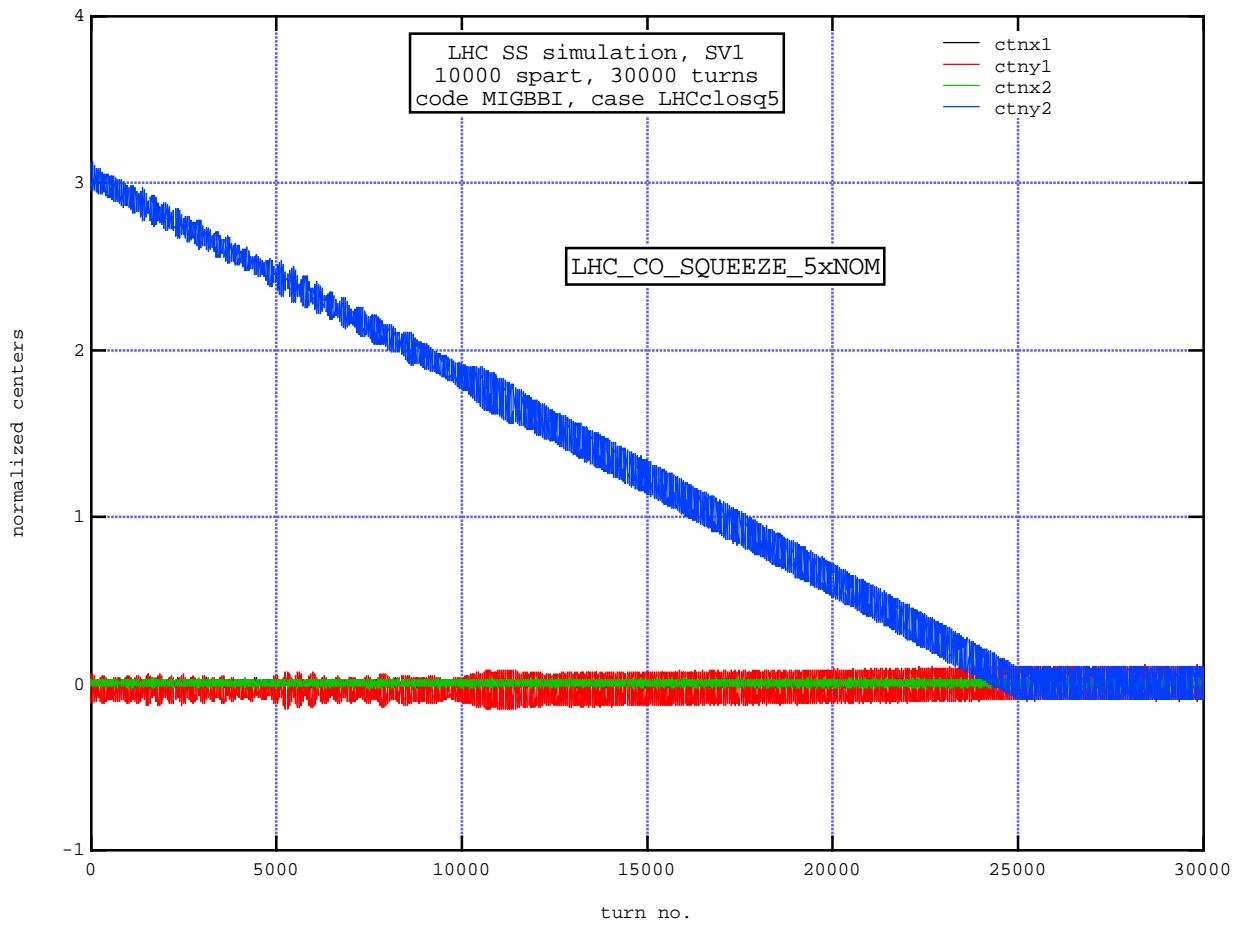
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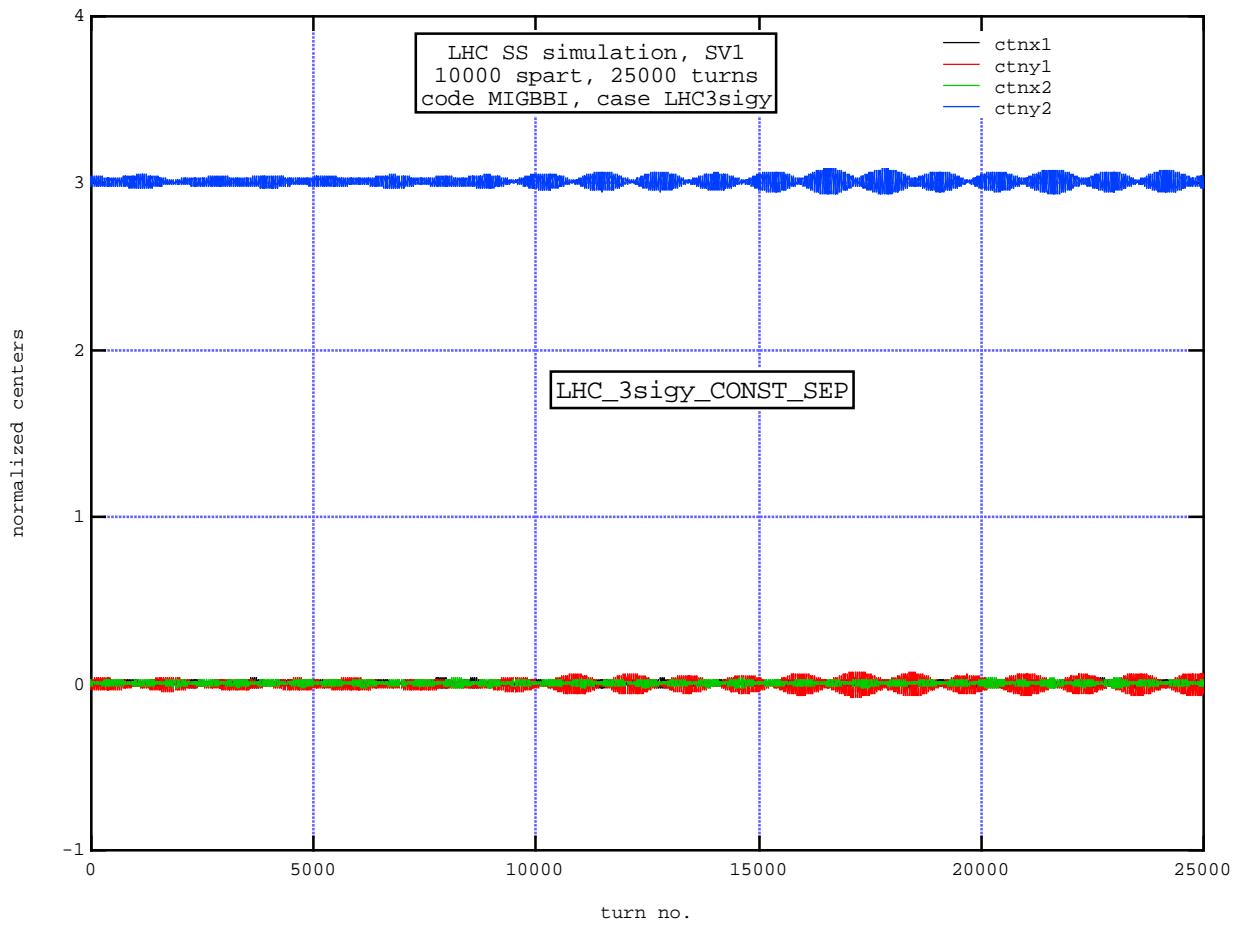
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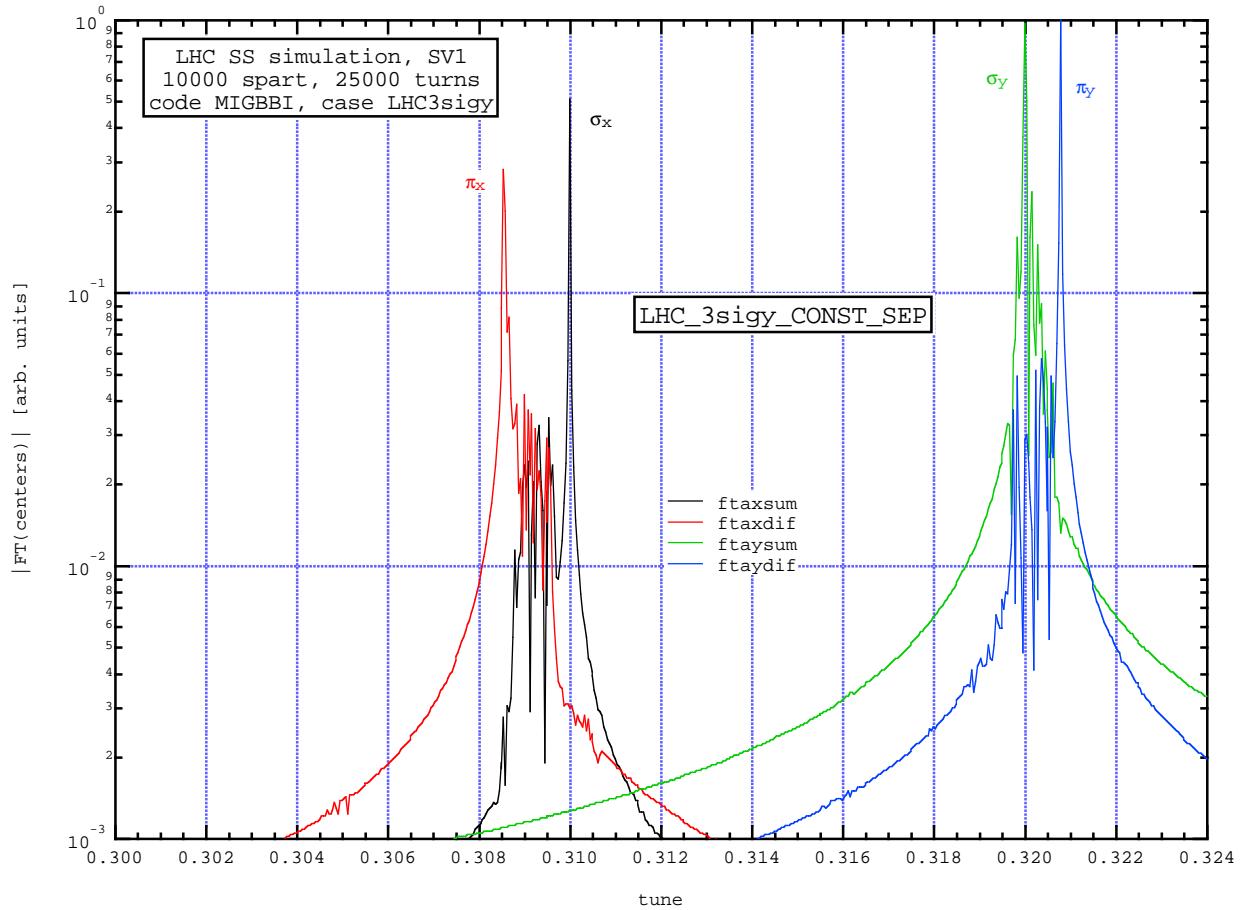
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## CONCLUSIONS

- 0) IN AGREEMENT WITH ZORZANO-ZIMMERMANN
- 1) NEGIGIBLE BEAM BLOWUP UP TO 25,000 TURNS  
→ HEAD-ON  
→ SEPARATED BEAMS AT FIXED DISTANCE  
→ CLOSED-ORBIT SQUEEZE  
→ SWEEPING
- 2) COHERENT SPECTRUM LOOKS REASONABLE  
~~REALLY REASONABLE~~

- \*  $\gamma_c < \gamma_b$  FOR LIKE-CHARGED BEAMS
- \*  $\gamma_c > \gamma_b$  \* OPPositely - - -
- \*  $(\gamma_c - \gamma_b) \equiv F \cdot \xi$ ,  $F = 1.1$  IN DISAGREEMENT(?)  
WITH THEORY (HSYKA)
- \*  $\Pi$ -MODE DISAPPEARS FOR SPLIT TUNES
- \*  $\Pi$ -MODE \* SEMI-WEAK-STRONG
- +  $\Pi$  AND  $\sigma$  MODES DISAPPEAR FOR WEAK-STRONG
- 3) IT WOULD BE NICE TO TEST ALL THIS AT RHIC OR TEVATRON
- 4) TO DO:
  - \* CROSSING ANGLE
  - \* PARASITIC COLLISIONS
  - \* UNDERSTAND NUMERICAL LIMITATIONS

\* UNDERSTAND A DISCREPANCY WITH KRISHNAGOPAL'S PIC CODE "CBI"

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